2020 State Reference Guide

Fixed Income Solutions

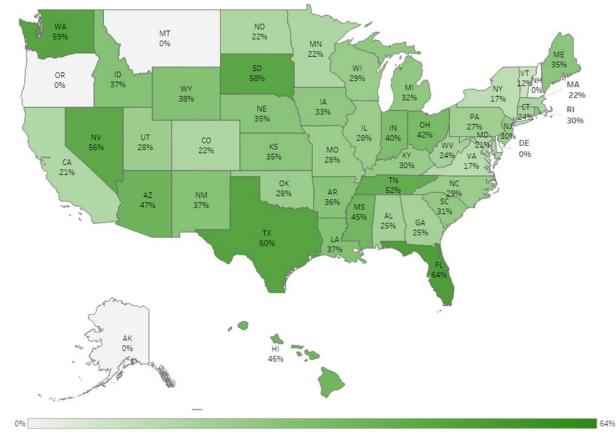
| | State | Mo | ody's/S&P/Fitch | Population ¹ | | | | | Unemployment Rate (%) ² | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Ratings | Outlooks | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2010 | 2010-19 Change | 2019 Avg. | 2018 Avg. | 2017 Avg. |
| | Delaware | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 973,764 | 965,479 | 956,823 | 897,934 | 8% | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 |
| | Florida | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 21,477,737 | 21,244,317 | 20,963,613 | 18,801,310 | 14% | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| AII AAA | Georgia | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 10,617,423 | 10,511,131 | 10,410,330 | 9,687,653 | 10% | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| | Indiana* | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 6,732,219 | 6,695,497 | 6,658,078 | 6,483,802 | 4% | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| | lowa* | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 3,155,070 | 3,148,618 | 3,141,550 | 3,046,355 | 4% | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| | Maryland | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 6,045,680 | 6,035,802 | 6,023,868 | 5,773,552 | 5% | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| | Missouri | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 6,137,428 | 6,121,623 | 6,106,670 | 5,988,927 | 2% | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| | North Carolina | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 10,488,084 | 10,381,615 | 10,268,233 | 9,535,483 | 10% | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| | South Dakota* | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 884,659 | 878,698 | 872,868 | 814,180 | 9% | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| | Tennessee | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 6,829,174 | 6,771,631 | 6,708,799 | 6,346,105 | 8% | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| | Texas | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 28,995,881 | 28,628,666 | 28,295,273 | 25,145,561 | 15% | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| | Utah | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 3,205,958 | 3,153,550 | 3,101,042 | 2,763,885 | 16% | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| | Virginia | Aaa/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 8,535,519 | 8,501,286 | 8,463,587 | 8,001,024 | 7% | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| verage | ginia | | | | 8,695,224 | | · · · · | | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| uge | Minnesota | Aa1/AAA/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 8,775,277 5,639,632 | 8,695,224 5,606,249 | 8,613,133 | 7,945,059 5,303,925 | 9% 6% | 3.3 3.2 | 3.4 2.9 | 3.9 3.5 |
| | | | | | | 5,566,230 | | | 3.2 | | |
| AAA | Nebraska* | Aa1/AAA/- | Stable/Stable/- | 1,934,408 | 1,925,614 | 1,915,947 | 1,826,341 | 6% | | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| | South Carolina | Aaa/AA+/AAA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 5,148,714 | 5,084,156 | 5,021,268 | 4,625,364 | 11% | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| | Washington | Aaa/AA+/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 7,614,893 | 7,523,869 | 7,423,362 | 6,724,540 | 13% | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Average | | | | 5,084,412 | 5,034,972 | 4,981,702 | 4,620,043 | 9% | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| | Alabama | Aa1/AA/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 4,903,185 | 4,887,681 | 4,874,486 | 4,779,736 | 3% | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| | Arizona* | Aa1/AA/- | Stable/Stable/- | 7,278,717 | 7,158,024 | 7,044,008 | 6,392,017 | 14% | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| | Arkansas | Aa1/AA/- | Stable/Stable/- | 3,017,804 | 3,009,733 | 3,001,345 | 2,915,918 | 3% | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Aa1 or | Colorado* | Aa1/AA- | Stable/Stable/- | 5,758,736 | 5,691,287 | 5,611,885 | 5,029,196 | 15% | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| | Hawaii | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Negative/Negative/Negative | 1,415,872 | 1,420,593 | 1,424,393 | 1,360,301 | 4% | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| | ldaho* | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 1,787,065 | 1,750,536 | 1,717,715 | 1,567,582 | 14% | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| | Massachusetts | Aa1/AA/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 6,892,503 | 6,882,635 | 6,859,789 | 6,547,629 | 5% | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| | Michigan | Aa1/AA/AA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 9,986,857 | 9,984,072 | 9,973,114 | 9,883,640 | 1% | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| | Montana | Aa1/AA/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 1,068,778 | 1,060,665 | 1,052,482 | 989,415 | 8% | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| AA+ | Nevada | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Stable/Negative/Negative | 3,080,156 | 3,027,341 | 2,969,905 | 2,700,551 | 14% | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| | New Hampshire | Aa1/AA/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 1,359,711 | 1,353,465 | 1,348,787 | 1,316,470 | 3% | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| | New York | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Negative/Stable/Negative | 19,453,561 | 19,530,351 | 19,589,572 | 19,378,102 | 0% | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| | North Dakota* | Aa1/AA+/- | Stable/Stable/- | 762,062 | 758,080 | 754,942 | 672,591 | 13% | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| | Ohio | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 11,689,100 | 11,676,341 | 11,659,650 | 11,536,504 | 1% | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| | Oregon | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 4,217,737 | 4,181,886 | 4,143,625 | 3,831,074 | 10% | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| | Vermont | Aa1/AA+/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 623,989 | 624,358 | 624,344 | 625,741 | 0% | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| | Wisconsin | Aa1/AA/AA+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 5,822,434 | 5,807,406 | 5,790,186 | 5,686,986 | 2% | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| | Wyoming* | -/AA+/- | -/Stable/- | 578,759 | 577,601 | 578,931 | 563,626 | 3% | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Average | | | | 4,983,168 | 4,965,670 | 4,945,509 | 4,765,393 | 6% | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| | California | Aa2/AA-/AA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 39,512,223 | 39,461,588 | 39,358,497 | 37,253,956 | 6% | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| | Kansas* | Aa2/AA-/- | Stable/Stable/- | 2,913,314 | 2,911,359 | 2,908,718 | 2,853,118 | 2% | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| | Maine | Aa2/AA/AA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 1,344,212 | 1,339,057 | 1,334,612 | 1,328,361 | 1% | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Ao2 or | | Aa2/AA/AA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 2,976,149 | | 2,988,510 | 2,967,297 | 0% | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Aa2 or AA | Mississippi | | | | 2,981,020 | 2,988,510 | | 2% | 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.2 |
| | New Mexico | Aa2/AA/- | Stable/Negative/- | 2,096,829 | 2,092,741 | | 2,059,179 | | | 4.9 3.4 | 4.3 |
| | Oklahoma* | Aa2/AA/AA Aa2/AA/AA | Stable/Negative/Stable Stable/Stable/Stable | 3,956,971 | 3,940,235 | 3,931,316 | 3,751,351 | 5% | 3.3 | | |
| | Rhode Island | | | 1,059,361 | 1,058,287 | 1,055,673 | 1,052,567 | 1% | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| | West Virginia | Aa2/AA-/AA | Stable/Stable/Stable | 1,792,147 | 1,804,291 | 1,817,004 | 1,852,994 | -3% | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Average | | | | 6,956,401 | 6,948,572 | 6,935,764 | 6,639,853 | 2% | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Aa3 or | Alaska | Aa3/AA-/A+ | Negative/Negative/Negative | 731,545 | 735,139 | 739,700 | 710,231 | 3% | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| | Connecticut | A1/A/A+ | Stable/Stable/Stable | 3,565,287 | 3,571,520 | 3,573,297 | 3,574,097 | 0% | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| | Illinois | Baa3/BBB-/BBB- | Negative/Negative/Negative | 12,671,821 | 12,723,071 | 12,778,828 | 12,830,632 | -1% | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| AA- | Kentucky* | Aa3/A/AA- | Stable/Stable/Negative | 4,467,673 | 4,461,153 | 4,452,268 | 4,339,367 | 3% | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| and Below | Louisiana | Aa3/AA-/AA- | Stable/Stable/Stable | 4,648,794 | 4,659,690 | 4,670,560 | 4,533,372 | 3% | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| | New Jersey | A3/A-/A- | Negative/Negative/Negative | 8,882,190 | 8,886,025 | 8,885,525 | 8,791,894 | 1% | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| | Pennsylvania | Aa3/A+/AA- | Stable/Stable/Negative | 12,801,989 | 12,800,922 | 12,787,641 | 12,702,379 | 1% | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Average | | | | 6,824,186 | 6,833,931 | 6,841,117 | 6,783,139 | 1% | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| State Avg. | | | | 6,550,675 | 6,519,719 | 6,485,813 | 6,162,876 | 6% | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 |

FINANCIALS

| | State | General Fund Revenue (\$mil) ³ | | | General Fund Expenditures (\$mil) ³ | | | General Fund Revenue Surplus (Deficiency) (\$mil) ³ | | | Rainy Day Fund Bal as % of Exp. ⁴ | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|---|--------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 |
| | Delaware | 5,116 | 4,874 | 4,558 | 5,157 | 4,765 | 5,253 | (42) | 109 | (695) | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| | Florida | 40,406 | 37,715 | 36,179 | 35,826 | 34,599 | 33,467 | 4,580 | 3,116 | 2,712 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| | Georgia | 44,825 | 43,753 | 42,225 | 39,776 | 38,751 | 37,220 | 5,049 | 5,002 | 5,005 | - | 10.6 | 10.0 |
| | Indiana* | 16,300 | 15,388 | 15,055 | 14,268 | 13,806 | 13,011 | 2,032 | 1,582 | 2,044 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| | lowa* | 17,855 | 16,944 | 16,636 | 17,111 | 16,537 | 16,312 | 744 | 407 | 325 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.3 |
| All | Maryland | 32,840 | 30,604 | 29,798 | 32,429 | 30,961 | 30,793 | 411 | (357) | (994) | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| AAA | Missouri | 20,761 | 20,214 | 19,801 | 19,110 | 18,886 | 18,545 | 1,652 | 1,328 | 1,256 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| | North Carolina | 42,576 | 40,683 | 39,541 | 42,556 | 40,510 | 39,510 | 20 | 173 | 31 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| | South Dakota* | 1,505 | 1,448 | 1,392 | 1,679 | 1,644 | 1,598 | (174) | (196) | (206) | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| | Tennessee | 22,201 | 21,972 | 21,363 | 20,215 | 19,920 | 19,353 | 1,986 | 2,052 | 2,010 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| | Texas | 108,457 | 104,972 | 97,845 | 100,119 | 100,562 | 96,029 | 8,338 | 4,410 | 1,817 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 19.2 |
| | Utah | 6,510 | 6,280 | 5,950 | 7,386 | 6,939 | 6,654 | (877) | (660) | (704) | 9.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 2.7 |
| A | Virginia | 22,121 | 21,364 | 19,979 | 21,905 | 21,472 | 20,653 | 216 | (108) | (674) | 3.7 | 2.2 | |
| Average | Minneset- | 29,344 | 28,170 | 26,948 | 27,503 | 26,873 | 26,031 | 1,841 | 1,297 | 917 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| | Minnesota | 25,390 | 23,982 | 22,112 | 23,314 | 22,034 | 20,557 | 2,076 | 1,948 | 1,555 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 9.4 |
| AAA | Nebraska* | 4,847 | 4,475 | 4,190 | 4,613 | 4,582 | 4,556 | 235 | (107) | (366) | 7.6 | 7.8 | 15.7 |
| | South Carolina Washington | 11,834 36,063 | 11,052 35,178 | 10,481 33,146 | 10,397 36,226 | 10,523 33,338 | 10,187 31,719 | 1,437 (163) | 529 1,840 | 293 1,428 | 6.5 7.3 | 6.4 6.7 | 6.4 8.5 |
| A | washington | | | | | | | · · · / | | | | | |
| Average | | 19,534 | 18,672 | 17,482 | 18,637 | 17,619 | 16,755 | 896 | 1,053 | 727 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 10.0 |
| | Alabama | 1,939 | 1,776 | 1,770 | 1,657 | 1,465 | 1,532 | 282 | 311 | 237 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| | Arizona* | 28,224 | 26,314 | 25,267 | 26,557 | 25,365 | 24,745 | 1,668 | 949 | 522 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| | Arkansas | 18,528 | 17,967 | 17,915 | 17,238 | 17,176 | 17,290 | 1,289 | 791 | 625 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| | Colorado* | 18,496 | 17,787 | 18,077 | 17,815 | 16,996 | 17,741 | 681 | 791 | 336 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 5.9 |
| | Hawaii | 7,487 | 7,068 | 6,652 | 6,541 | 6,577 | 6,027 | 947 | 491 | 625 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| | ldaho* | 4,175 | 4,123 | 3,721 | 3,177 | 2,999 | 2,782 | 998 | 1,124 | 939 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 12.7 |
| | Massachusetts | 42,844 | 40,469 | 37,396 | 38,853 | 37,798 | 36,507 | 3,991 | 2,671 | 889 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| | Michigan | 36,675 | 35,228 | 33,557 | 36,124 | 34,444 | 33,097 | 550 | 784 | 459 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 7.2 |
| Aa1 or AA+ | Montana | 2,451 | 2,265 | 2,065 | 2,274 | 2,220 | 2,315 | 177 | 45 | (250) | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AAt | Nevada | 10,411 | 9,610 | 9,347 | 10,144 | 9,695 | 9,192 | 267 | (85) | 155 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| | New Hampshire | 4,427 | 4,397 | 4,207 | 4,521 | 4,463 | 4,279 | (94) | (66) | (72) | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 |
| | New York | 42,185 | 56,638 | 50,793 | 69,553 | 66,475 | 64,454 | (27,368) | (9,837) | (13,661) | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| | North Dakota* | 2,971 | 3,217 | 2,590 | 1,881 | 1,883 | 2,113 | 1,090 | 1,334 | 477 | 29.9 | 5.2 | 1.5 |
| | Ohio | 37,653 | 35,501 | 37,306 | 34,555 | 34,908 | 36,730 | 3,099 | 593 | 576 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| | Oregon | 11,713 | 10,495 | 9,532 | 10,060 | 10,190 | 9,369 | 1,654 | 305 | 163 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 8.4 |
| | Vermont Wisconsin | 1,633 27,867 | 1,551 26,411 | 1,455 25,450 | 25,476 | 927 24,306 | 896 23,703 | 609 2,391 | 624 2,105 | 558 1,747 | 14.0 3.6 | 8.5 1.9 | 6.9 1.7 |
| | Wyoming* | 2,724 | 2,596 | 2,455 | 2,293 | 24,300 | 2,342 | 431 | 2,105 | 1,747 | 109.0 | 100.5 | 100.5 |
| Average | wyonning | 16,800 | 16,856 | 16,086 | 17,208 | 16,680 | 16,395 | (408) | 177 | (309) | 14.5 | 11.4 | 100.5 |
| Average | | 10,000 | | | 17,200 | | | (408) | | · · · / | | | |
| | California | - | 135,625 | 125,122 | - | 124,431 | 116,260 | - | 11,194 | 8,862 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 9.4 |
| | Kansas* | 7,539 | 7,142 | 6,041 | 7,151 | 6,636 | 6,178 | 388 | 506 | (136) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Aa2 or | Maine | 3,966 | 3,689 | 3,583 | 3,818 | 3,519 | 3,454 | 148 | 170 | 128 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 6.2 |
| AA | Mississippi | 16,882 | 16,518 | 16,123 | 16,836 | 16,562 | 16,946 | 46 | (44) | (823) | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| ~~ | New Mexico Oklahoma* | 15,358 19,418 | 14,116 17,470 | 13,404 16,675 | 13,931 18,345 | 13,644 17,181 | 13,882 17,300 | 1,427 1,073 | 472 289 | (478) (625) | 24.7 11.5 | 7.2 7.5 | 0.0 1.6 |
| | | 6,737 | 6,516 | 6,267 | 7,056 | | , | (319) | (330) | (420) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| | Rhode Island West Virginia | 10,458 | 9,819 | 10,024 | 9,892 | 6,846 9,587 | 6,687 10,071 | (319) | (330) 232 | (420) | 5.2 16.4 | 5.2 16.8 | 5.∠ 15.4 |
| Avoraço | west virgillia | 44,400 | | | | | | | | 000 | 40.0 | = 0 | |
| Average | | 11,480 | 26,362 | 24,655 | 11,004 | 24,801 | 23,847 | 476 | 1,561 | 808 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 5.3 |
| | Alaska | 7,966 | 6,100 | 5,358 | 9,763 | 9,093 | 9,073 | (1,797) | (2,993) | (3,715) | 46.8 | 57.1 | 103.2 |
| A=0 | Connecticut | 20,776 | 20,663 | 18,502 | 18,358 | 18,077 | 17,138 | 2,418 | 2,586 | 1,364 | 13.0 | 6.3 | 1.2 |
| Aa3 or | Illinois | 49,948 | 48,287 | 39,188 | 48,037 | 46,428 | 42,624 | 1,911 | 1,859 | (3,436) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AA- and Bolow | Kentucky* | 11,535 | 10,773 | 10,455 | 10,835 | 10,432 | 10,464 | 699 | 341 | (10) | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| and Below | Louisiana | 13,760 | 13,138 | 13,841 | 26,943 | 26,045 | 26,500 | (13,183) | (12,907) | (12,658) | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| | New Jersey | 38,590 | 36,407 | 35,798 | 35,606 | 34,127 | 34,119 | 2,984 | 2,280 | 1,679 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| A | Pennsylvania | 65,804 | 61,696 | 60,739 | 65,677 | 61,608 | 61,607 | 126 | 88 | (868) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average | 1 | 29,769 | 28,152 | 26,269 | 30,746 | 29,401 | 28,789 | (977) | (1,249) | (2,521) | 9 | 10 | 16 |

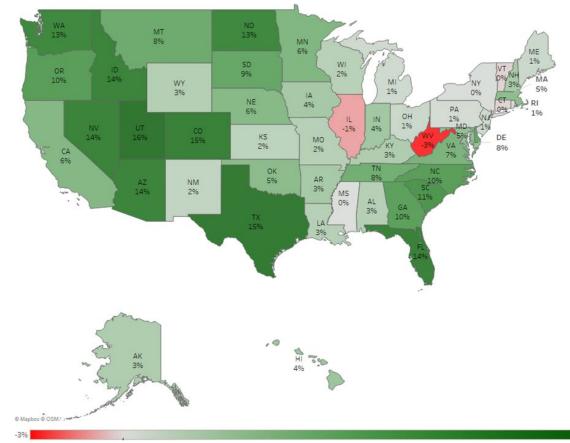
DEBT AND PENSION:

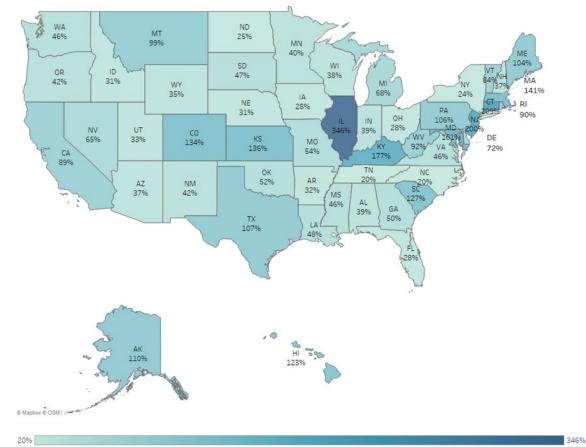
| | State | Net 1 | ax-Supported | I Debt⁵ | Adjusted Net | Pension Funded | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Total Outstanding (\$000) | Per Capita (\$) | as % of Total Gov't Rev | Total ANPL (\$000) | Per Capita (\$) | as % of Total Gov't Rev | Ratio ⁶ |
| | Delaware | 3,202,999 | 3,289 | 38.2 | 5,831,614 | 6,040 | 71.8 | 85% |
| | Florida | 16,750,823 | 780 | 19.6 | 23,218,268 | 1,093 | 27.9 | 80% |
| | Georgia | 10,310,529 | 971 | 22.9 | 21,986,315 | 2,092 | 50.0 | 80% |
| | Indiana* | 1,804,332 | 269 | 5.3 | 13,361,274 | 1,996 | 39.4 | 67% |
| | lowa* | 654,163 | 208 | 3.8 | 4,776,209 | 1,517 | 27.9 | 84% |
| All | Maryland | 14,157,927 | 2,346 | 38.5 | 59,264,776 | 9,819 | 161.0 | 70% |
| AAA | Missouri | 2,983,433 | 487 | 11.6 | 13,764,307 | 2,249 | 53.6 | 78% |
| | North Carolina South Dakota* | 5,513,130 | 531 620 | 11.7 13.8 | 9,421,407 | 908 2,126 | 20.0 47.3 | 89% 100% |
| | Tennessee | 545,141 2,062,971 | 305 | 6.4 | 1,867,818 6,446,554 | 952 | 20.0 | 98% |
| | Texas | 11,176,052 | 390 | 8.6 | 132,760,832 | 4,637 | 106.9 | 71% |
| | Utah | 2,502,822 | 794 | 18.3 | 4,497,709 | 1,426 | 32.9 | 85% |
| | Virginia | 12,796,000 | 1,505 | 32.4 | 18,318,199 | 2,155 | 46.3 | 79% |
| Average | | 6,496,948 | 961 | 17.8 | 24,270,406 | 2,847 | 54.2 | 82% |
| - | Minnesota | 7,937,886 | 1,416 | 19.6 | 15,973,832 | 2,849 | 39.5 | 82% |
| ААА | Nebraska* | 44,805 | 23 | 0.5 | 2,650,498 | 1,376 | 30.5 | 90% |
| AAA | South Carolina | 2,555,179 | 503 | 10.7 | 30,364,902 | 5,973 | 127.2 | 55% |
| | Washington | 19,688,868 | 2,617 | 40.0 | 22,809,640 | 3,032 | 46.3 | 94% |
| Average | | 7,556,685 | 1,140 | 17.7 | 17,949,718 | 3,307 | 60.9 | 80% |
| | Alabama | 4,285,571 | 877 | 19.3 | 8,642,954 | 1,768 | 38.8 | 72% |
| | Arizona* | 4,008,361 | 560 | 12.4 | 11,903,465 | 1,663 | 36.8 | 66% |
| | Arkansas | 3,263,055 | 1,081 | 17.6 | 7,318,307 | 2,432 | 31.7 | 81% |
| | Colorado* | 2,755,133 | 484 | 12.3 | 30,107,806 | 5,290 | 134.4 | 59% |
| | Hawaii | 7,827,018 | 5,528 | 66.6 | 13,950,603 | 9,820 | 123.3 | 56% |
| | Idaho* | 887,570 | 507 | 10.6 | 2,580,465 | 1,474 | 30.7 | 92% |
| | Massachusetts | 42,193,311 | 6,130 | 73.4 | 81,227,853 | 11,802 | 141.3 | 61% |
| Aa1 or | Michigan Montana | 6,293,482 157,900 | 630 149 | 11.3 2.5 | 37,993,798 | 3,805 5,858 | 68.0 99.0 | 63% 73% |
| AA+ | Nevada | 1,911,954 | 632 | 17.0 | 6,212,965 7,292,773 | 2,409 | 65.0 | 75% |
| | New Hampshire | 1,037,583 | 767 | 16.9 | 2,247,106 | 1,660 | 36.6 | 65% |
| | New York | 63,443,921 | 3,248 | 39.0 | 39,166,292 | 2,005 | 24.1 | 98% |
| | North Dakota* | 99,326 | 131 | 1.4 | 1,792,617 | 2,365 | 25.0 | 65% |
| | Ohio | 13,515,567 | 1,158 | 22.9 | 16,365,511 | 1,402 | 27.7 | 76% |
| | Oregon | 8,050,658 | 1,925 | 30.1 | 11,127,973 | 2,661 | 41.6 | 82% |
| | Vermont | 713,886 | 1,143 | 12.3 | 4,882,266 | 7,820 | 83.9 | 64% |
| | Wisconsin | 9,134,486 | 1,573 | 30.4 | 11,318,107 | 1,949 | 37.7 | 97% |
| | Wyoming* | 19,151 | 33 | 0.5 | 1,466,636 | 2,539 | 35.0 | 69% |
| Average | | 9,422,107 | 1,475 | 22.0 | 16,422,083 | 3,818 | 60.0 | 73% |
| | California | 86,779,104 | 2,199 | 30.5 | 252,145,563 | 6,390 | 88.6 | 71% |
| | Kansas* | 4,420,345 | 1,518 | 30.4 | 19,807,181 | 6,803 | 136.3 | 69% |
| Aa2 or | Maine | 1,127,326 | 842 | 14.3 | 8,256,121 | 6,166 | 104.4 | 85% |
| Aaz or AA | Mississippi New Mexico | 5,322,398 | 1,785 | 32.2 | 7,573,864 | 2,541 | 45.8 | 63% 61% |
| | New Mexico Oklahoma* | 2,498,350 1,260,897 | 1,194 320 | 14.4 7.1 | 7,353,640 9,282,282 | 3,514 2,356 | 42.3 51.9 | 61% 81% |
| | Rhode Island | 2,342,569 | 2,214 | 30.9 | 6,780,891 | 6,407 | 89.5 | 54% |
| | West Virginia | 2,594,556 | 1,438 | 22.6 | 10,602,503 | 5,876 | 92.4 | 82% |
| Average | <u> </u> | 13,293,193 | 1,439 | 22.8 | 40,225,256 | 5,007 | 81.4 | 71% |
| Aa3 or AA- | Alaska | 1,081,100 | 1,471 | 8.8 | 13,584,309 | 18,479 | 110.3 | 68% |
| | Connecticut | 24,299,690 | 6,804 | 81.2 | 62,431,420 | 17,480 | 208.6 | 47% |
| | Illinois | 35,081,346 | 2,757 | 49.4 | 245,315,061 | 19,281 | 345.6 | 39% |
| | Kentucky* | 8,633,844 | 1,935 | 33.4 | 45,916,658 | 10,293 | 177.4 | 45% |
| and Below | Louisiana | 7,099,162 | 1,524 | 24.6 | 13,788,473 | 2,959 | 47.8 | 67% |
| | New Jersey | 37,008,227 | 4,165 | 64.9 | 113,845,643 | 12,812 | 199.6 | 38% |
| | Pennsylvania | 20,198,326 | 1,578 | 26.7 | 79,779,435 | 6,232 | 105.6 | 55% |
| Average | | 19,057,385 | 2,891 | 41.3 | 82,094,428 | 12,505 | 170.7 | 51% |
| State Avg. | | 10,480,645 | 1,507 | 23.4 | 31,587,494 | 4,931 | 77.5 | 72% |



STATE'S GENERAL SALES TAX REVENUE AS A % OF TOTAL REVENUE⁷

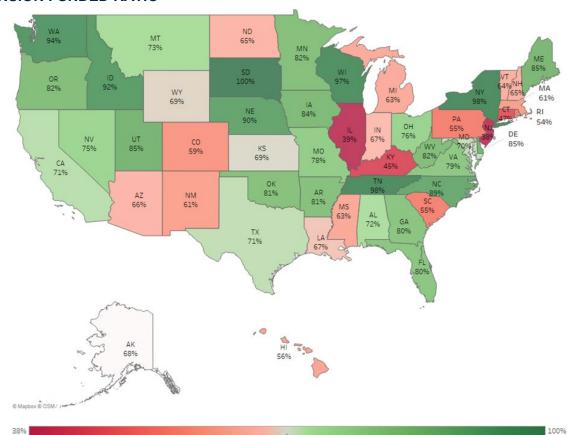
POPULATION CHANGE: 2010 TO 2019



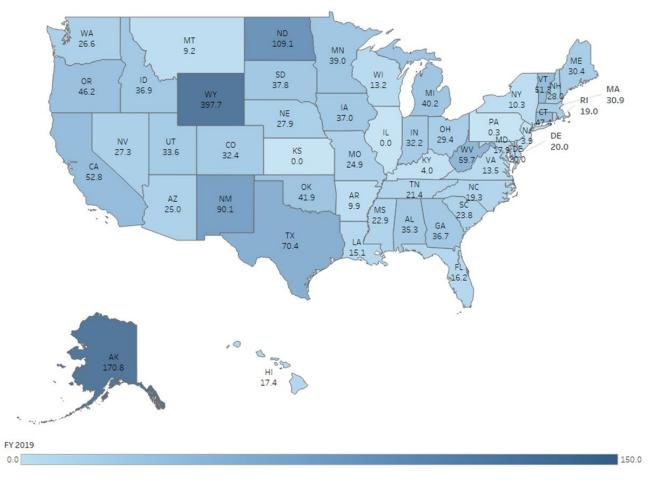


MOODY'S ADJUSTED NET PENSION LIABILITIES AS % OF GOVERNMENTAL REVENUE





DAYS EACH STATE COULD RUN ON ONLY RAINY DAY FUNDS, 20198



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¹ Population figures provided by the United States Census Bureau

² Average annual unemployment figures provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

³ General Fund Revenue, General Fund Expenditures, and General Fund Revenue Surplus (Deficiency) provided by Moody's financial data using values reported in audited financials and/or Bloomberg financial data. Some state's audited fiscal 2019 financials were not available at the time of the report's creation.

⁴ Rainy Day Fund Bal as % of Expenditures provided by NASBO's "The Fiscal Survey of States – Fall 2019" and "The Fiscal Survey of States – Fall 2018".

⁵ Net Tax-Supported Debt values are provided by Moody's Financial Ratio Analysis using the most current values at the time of the report's creation. Net Tax-Supported Debt Outstanding = Gross Tax Supported Debt less obligations and contingent liabilities that are self-supporting from revenue sources other than state taxes and general funds. Per capita values calculated using estimated population.

Adjusted Net Pension Liability values are provided by Moody's Financial Ratio Analysis (MFRA) using the most recent values at the time of the report's creation. Adjusted Net Pension Liabilities (ANPL) values are provided by Moody's Financial Ratio Analysis. Adjusted Net Pension Liabilities (ANPL) = Difference between pension liabilities and pension assets.

⁶ Pension Funded Ratios were provided by Bloomberg. Ratio measures point-in-time amount of assets in the pension fund to accrued pension liabilities.

⁷ Data provided by PEW research report "How States Raise Their Tax Dollars" (Published July 24, 2019)

⁸ Data provided by PEW research report "States' Financial Reserves Hit Record Highs" (Published March 18, 2020)

Asterisk (*) represents Issuer Credit Rating (ICR), implied General Obligation (GO) rating, or Certificate of Participation (COP) rating for state debt.

Note – Some outlooks are representative of the credit watch. Missing General Fund Revenue, General Fund Expenditures, or General Fund Revenue Surplus (Deficiency) would assume audited values have not been released.

(Report as of June 2020)

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