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Government Technology Solutions May 2025 Market Update

May 2025

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Defense & Government team



GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS MAY 2025 UPDATE

Industry experience (1)



Sector-Focused Equity Research Coverage⁽²⁾



Notes: (1) Transactions occurred between September 2021 and May 2025

(2) The public companies displayed are actively covered by Raymond James Equity Research analysts

Government Technology Solutions update

Recent Government Technology Solutions Transaction Activity ⁽¹⁾



Representative 2025 GTS M&A Transactions ⁽³⁾

Target	Acquirer	Target	Acquirer	Target	Acquirer
S stackArmor		RELIANT TECHNOLOGIES	IGNITE	SYSTER RICH ENLIGHTENMENT CAPITAL	
	Great Hill & (W) WEATHERFORD	rokaseLurity	NIGHTWING Blackstone	Loki Solutions	
Smart ERP		(S)	RMC	Government Services business of	GALLANT CAPITAL
	ZAccela		Metrea OMANNESSATION	~ <i>E</i>	DYNAMIC INTEGRATED SERVICES
LEO cloud	VOYAGER Space	INTREPID		CBEYOND ata'	
SUPRTEK	-	mannakee		GOVPLACE	DIGICAP

Source: DACIS, GovCIO, GSA, WashingtonTechnology

Notes: (1) Totals include all closed transactions reported by DACIS / Infobase as of 5/16/2025

(2) Transactions are considered a private equity deal when the acquiring company is a private equity firm or a private equity-backed strategic

(3) Transactions were announced or completed between February 2025 and May 2025 and are organized by most recent transaction date

- Total Q1 2025 transaction volume for Government Technology Solutions remained equal relative to Q1 2024 and decreased 3% compared to the prior quarter.
- Transaction volume by strategic buyers decreased by 26% in Q1 2025 relative to Q4 2024. Compared to Q1 2024, transaction volume increased slightly by 8%.
- In Q1 2025, private equity deal volume outpaced strategics, with an increase of 22% in private equity & PE-backed transaction volume relative to Q4 2024. Compared to Q1 2024, transaction volume for the quarter fell 4%.

Industry News

- The General Services Administration ("GSA") has introduced the OneGov Strategy to establish direct relationships with original equipment manufacturers and independent software vendors ("ISV"), potentially reducing the role of Value-Added Resellers in the procurement process.
- The GSA has recently struck deals with large ISVs to lower the costs of its products and services for the federal government. Most recently, Salesforce offered a temporary price reduction of up to 90% for its Slack software. In early April, Google offered a 71% discount on Google Workspace for all agencies, followed by Adobe offering a similar 70% discount for its document management software. These agreements negotiated directly through the GSA are designed to optimize IT procurement by setting prices based on total government purchasing volume.
- On April 30, 2025, Secretary of Defense, Pete Hegseth, released a memorandum addressed to senior Pentagon leadership aimed at implementing a comprehensive transformation strategy to include streamlining force structure, eliminating "wasteful" spending, reforming acquisition, and modernizing "inefficient" defense contracts. Hegseth called specific attention to opportunities to implement performance-based contracting and expand multi-year procurement agreements when cost-effective.
- President Trump has nominated Kirsten Davies to serve as the next Chief Information Officer for the Department of Defense. In the role, she will be responsible for all matters relating to the DoD information enterprise, such as cybersecurity, communications, information systems, and more. Davies has leadership experience in IT and cybersecurity roles at major firms in the private sector.

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GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS MAY 2025 UPDATE

First 100 days: New administration policy changes to commercial technology solution procurement

	<u>E.O. 14271</u> ENSURING COMMERCIAL, COST- EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS IN FEDERAL CONTRACTS (April 16, 2025)	 Initiative Lower the cost of delivering custom technology solutions by streamlining procurement for commercial products Automate manual compliance review processes with artificial intelligence 	 USG Action Review and justify open development efforts for government-owned solutions Increase usage of OTAs to bypass rigid compliance requirements 	'Growing demand' sparks DOD to raise Palantir's Maven contract to more than \$1BPalantir OperationMay 23, 2025DEFENSESCOOP
	<u>E.O. 14275</u> RESTORING COMMON SENSE TO FEDERAL PROCUREMENT (April 15, 2025)	 Initiative Speed up the acquisition process Simplify the Federal Acquisition Regulation ("FAR") and eliminate unnecessary rules and regulations 	 USG Action DoD implemented SWIFT to streamline the security authorization process Only provisions required by statute to be included in the FAR. Non-statutory provisions given a four-year expiration 	DOD Prioritizes Data Agility with Risk-Based Shift, SWIFT ProgramImage: Construction of the second sec
۱	<u>E.O. 14240</u> ELIMINATING WASTE AND SAVING TAXPAYER DOLLARS BY CONSOLIDATING PROCUREMENT (March 20, 2025)	 Initiative Consolidate federal procurement to the GSA to realize broad cost savings Eliminate duplicative contracts across agencies in favor of a government-wide approach 	 USG Action Within 60 days, agency heads should submit proposals to have the GSA conduct procurement Within 90 days, submit comprehensive plan for broad GSA procurement 	GSA announces 70% discount on Adobe products for all agenciesImage: Comparison of the second se

May 2025

Evolving federal software procurement landscape

Other⁽²⁾ Offered 71% discount on 22% **Google Workspace** Microsoft 31% Google 2% 3% adrada CISCO 10% **vm**ware[®] Offered 70% discount on Adobe IRM document management software servicenow Offered up to 90% discount for Slack ORACLE **Q** Palantir Linked in V PKWARE BROADCOM ENTRUST skillsoft 📀 ptc Sas splunk> Quest C Thomson Reuters U unison Zscaler zoom

% of Total Software Licenses Across Federal Agencies ⁽¹⁾

Federal Strategy

"Federal agencies are currently neglecting cost savings, making duplicative purchases, and failing to take advantage of economies of scale for software purchases. The first step to resolving this issue is to identify a comprehensive inventory to understand the entire catalog of vendors at each agency"



Gregory Barbaccia

Federal Chief Information Officer, Office of Management and Budget

Recent events

- April 2 Ordered all federal CIOs to complete a software license inventory to account for all the software licenses at each agency by April 2
- April 30 By April 30, all agencies submitted a full inventory of all software licenses and associated contracts

Outcomes GSA has struck deals with ISVs like Adobe, Google, and Salesforce for government-wide contracts in exchange for better pricing

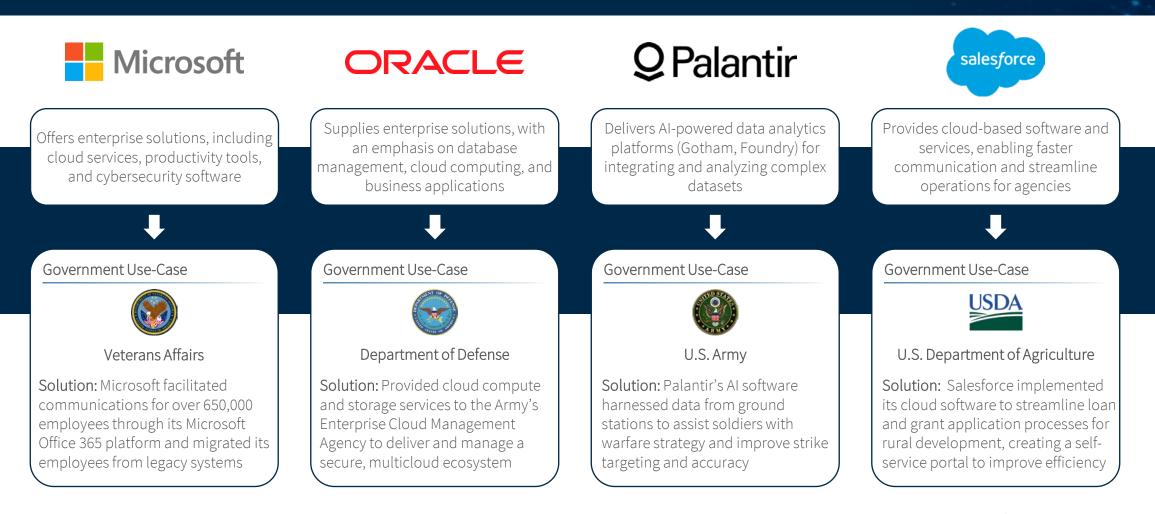
Sources: U.S. Government Accountability Office and Raymond James Research

- 1) Data is sourced from the 2024 U.S. Government Accountability Office's ("GAO") Report to Congressional Committees (GAO-24-105717)
- 2) Companies listed as "Other" consist of a representative subset of ISVs used by the Government

May 2025

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Select commercial solutions deployed in action



Public Government Technology Solutions one-year performance

Since the election, the Government Services index has declined 27.1%, as a reaction to DOGE and other executive orders, while the remaining indices increased, led by Diversified IT, which returned 10.5%, beating the S&P 500 index's return of 3.0%



Source:Capital IQ; data as of 5/16/2025Note:Companies included disclosed on the next page

Public Government Technology Solutions companies

	Market Data							Financi LT			Valuation Multiples TEV / LTM		Valuation Multiples TEV / CY2025 (E)		Valuation Multiples TEV / CY2026 (P)	
	Company Name	Ticker	Stock Price 5/16/2025		Equity Value	Enterprise Value	Total Sales	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin	Debt / EBITDA	Total Sales	EBITDA	Total Sales	EBITDA	Total Sales	EBITDA
	Amentum Holdings, Inc.	NYSE: AMTM	\$21.84	63.3%	\$5,314	\$9,599	\$16,731	\$1,067	6.4%	4.4x	0.6x	9.0x	0.7x	8.8x	0.7x	8.4x
	Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation	NYSE: BAH	\$128.81	67.6%	\$16,313	\$19,455	\$11,777	\$1,403	11.9%	2.4x	1.7x	13.9x	1.5x	13.7x	1.4x	12.3x
	CACI International, Inc.	NYSE: CACI	\$479.15	81.5%	\$10,537	\$13,796	\$8,362	\$952	11.4%	3.3x	1.6x	14.5x	1.5x	13.4x	1.5x	12.6x
Government Services	ICF International, Inc.	NasdaqGS: ICFI	\$87.78	48.9%	\$1,616	\$2,299	\$2,013	\$221	11.0%	2.8x	1.1x	10.4x	1.2x	10.9x	1.2x	10.4x
nt Se	Leidos Holdings, Inc.	NYSE: LDOS	\$159.00	78.4%	\$20,466	\$25,402	\$16,932	\$2,220	13.1%	2.4x	1.5x	11.4x	1.5x	11.4x	1.4x	11.1x
inmei	Parsons Corporation	NYSE: PSN	\$69.00	60.2%	\$7,374	\$8,589	\$6,769	\$566	8.4%	2.2x	1.3x	15.2x	1.2x	12.9x	1.2x	12.1x
Bover	Science Applications International Corporation	NasdaqGS: SAIC	\$123.41	78.9%	\$5,821	\$8,142	\$7,479	\$696	9.3%	3.2x	1.1x	11.7x	1.1x	11.2x	1.0x	10.7x
U	V2X, Inc.	NYSE: VVX	\$48.02	68.8%	\$1,521	\$2,498	\$4,328	\$308	7.1%	2.6x	0.6x	8.1x	0.6x	7.9x	0.5x	7.3x
	Median:			68.2 %	\$6,598	\$9,094	\$7,920	\$824	10.1 %	2.7x	1.2x	11.6x	1.2x	11.3x	1.2x	10.9x
	Average:			68.4 %	\$8,620	\$11,223	\$9,299	\$929	9.8 %	2.9x	1.2x	11.8x	1.2x	11.3x	1.1x	10.6x
	Axon Enterprise, Inc.	NasdaqGS: AXON	\$733.18	99.7%	\$57,079	\$56,758	\$2,226	\$113	5.1%	15.9x	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.
	Conduent, Inc.	NasdaqGS: CNDT	\$2.25	45.9%	\$364	\$1,069	\$3,186	\$10	0.3%	8.8x	0.3x	N.M.	0.3x	6.4x	0.3x	N.M.
ocal	Maximus, Inc.	NYSE: MMS	\$74.99	79.8%	\$4,226	\$5,739	\$5,395	\$610	11.3%	2.3x	1.1x	9.4x	1.1x	8.9x	1.0x	8.5x
State & Local	Tyler Technologies, Inc.	NYSE: TYL	\$576.90	87.2%	\$24,878	\$24,711	\$2,191	\$430	19.6%	1.4x	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	36.8x	N.M.	32.4x
State	Verra Mobility Corporation	NasdaqCM: VRRM	\$23.72	76.4%	\$3,782	\$4,736	\$893	\$345	38.7%	3.0x	N.M.	13.7x	N.M.	11.5x	4.7x	10.4x
	Median:			79.8 %	\$4,226	\$5,739	\$2,226	\$345	11.3%	2.7x	0.7x	11.6x	0.7x	10.2x	1.0x	10.4x
	Average:			77.8%	\$18,066	\$18,603	\$2,778	\$302	15.0%	3.9x	0.7x	11.6 x	0.7x	15.9x	2.0x	17.1x

Source: Capital IQ; data as of 5/16/2025

Notes: Financial projections are sourced from Capital IQ consensus estimates; foreign traded companies are listed in U.S. dollars at 5/16/2025 spot exchange rate; Equity Value, Enterprise Value, Total Sales, and EBITDA are listed in U.S. dollars in millions; TEV / EBITDA valuation multiples less than 5.0x are considered not meaningful ("N.M."); Debt / LTM EBITDA figures represent total debt divided by LTM EBITDA, which includes a lease adjustment

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Public Government Technology Solutions companies

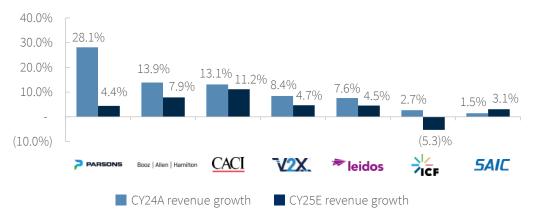
		Financial Data LTM				Valuation Multiples TEV / LTM		Valuation Multiples TEV / CY2025 (E)		Valuation Multiples TEV / CY2026 (P)						
	Company Name	Ticker	Stock Price 5/16/2025		Equity Value	Enterprise Value	Total Sales	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin	Debt / EBITDA	Total Sales	EBITDA	Total Sales	EBITDA	Total Sales	EBITDA
	Accenture plc	NYSE: ACN	\$317.69	79.8%	\$198,882	\$199,383	\$67,221	\$11,473	17.1%	0.6x	3.0x	17.4x	2.9x	15.2x	2.7x	14.1x
	Capgemini SE	ENXTPA: CAP	\$167.89	70.2%	\$28,534	\$32,245	\$22,876	\$3,018	13.2%	1.9x	1.4x	10.7x	1.3x	8.5x	1.3x	8.1x
	CGI, Inc.	TSX: GIB.A	\$108.18	86.3%	\$24,031	\$26,393	\$10,534	\$1,873	17.8%	1.6x	2.5x	14.1x	2.3x	11.2x	2.2x	10.8x
Цр	Cognizant Technology Solutions Corporation	NasdaqGS: CTSH	\$81.44	89.7%	\$40,145	\$39,332	\$20,091	\$3,595	17.9%	0.3x	2.0x	10.9x	1.9x	10.3x	1.8x	9.8x
Diversified IT	DXC Technology Company	NYSE: DXC	\$15.27	61.5%	\$2,768	\$5,780	\$12,871	\$1,958	15.2%	2.0x	0.4x	N.M.	0.5x	N.M.	0.5x	N.M.
Diy	International Business Machines Corporation	NYSE: IBM	\$266.76	99.5%	\$242,591	\$292,033	\$62,832	\$13,950	22.2%	4.4x	4.6x	20.9x	4.4x	16.7x	4.2x	15.6x
	NTT DATA Group Corporation	TSE: 9613	\$27.27	99.7%	\$38,235	\$61,148	\$30,977	\$4,601	14.9%	4.1x	2.0x	13.3x	1.8x	11.0x	1.7x	10.3x
	Median:			86.3%	\$38,235	\$39,332	\$22,876	\$3,595	17.1%	1.9x	2.0x	13.7x	1.9x	11.1x	1.8x	10.6x
	Average:			83.8%	\$82,169	\$93,759	\$32,486	\$5,781	16.9 %	2.1x	2.3x	14.6x	2.1x	12.2x	2.1x	11.5x

Source: Capital IQ; data as of 5/16/2025

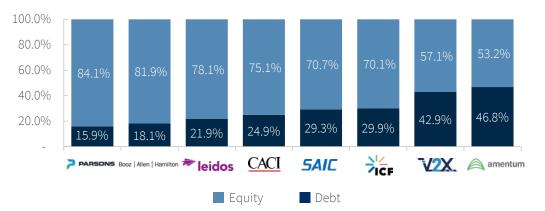
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Government Services benchmarking

Revenue Growth ⁽¹⁾



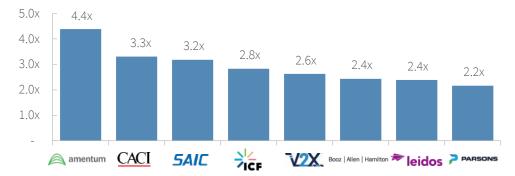
Capital Structure



LTM EBITDA Margin



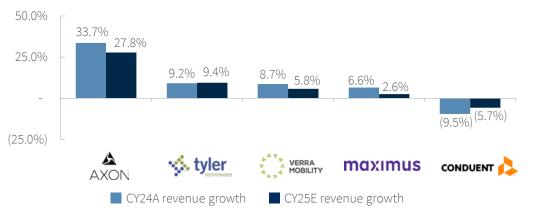
Total Debt to LTM EBITDA Ratio



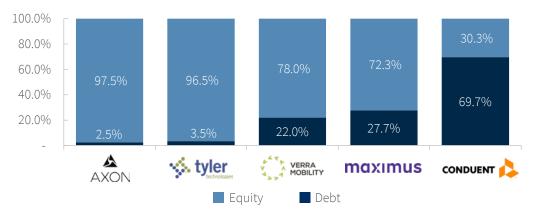
Source: Capital IQ; data as of 5/16/2025 Notes: (1) Amentum excluded due to insufficient historical CY data

State & Local benchmarking

Revenue Growth



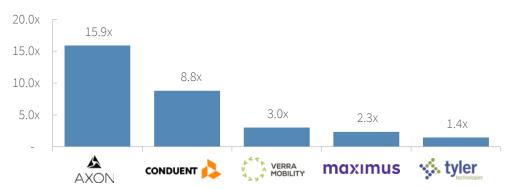
Capital Structure



LTM EBITDA Margin



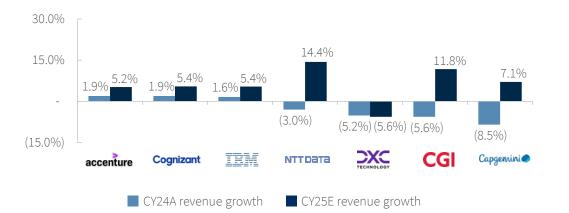
Total Debt to LTM EBITDA Ratio



May 2025

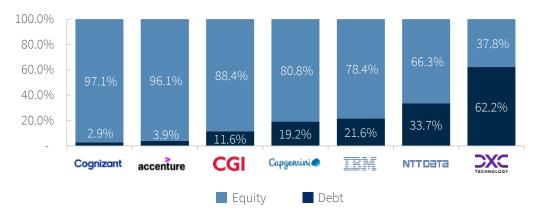
Source: Capital IQ; data as of 5/16/2025 Notes: (1) Amentum excluded due to insufficient historical CY data

Diversified IT benchmarking

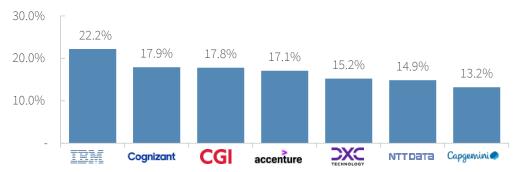


Capital Structure

Revenue Growth



LTM EBITDA Margin

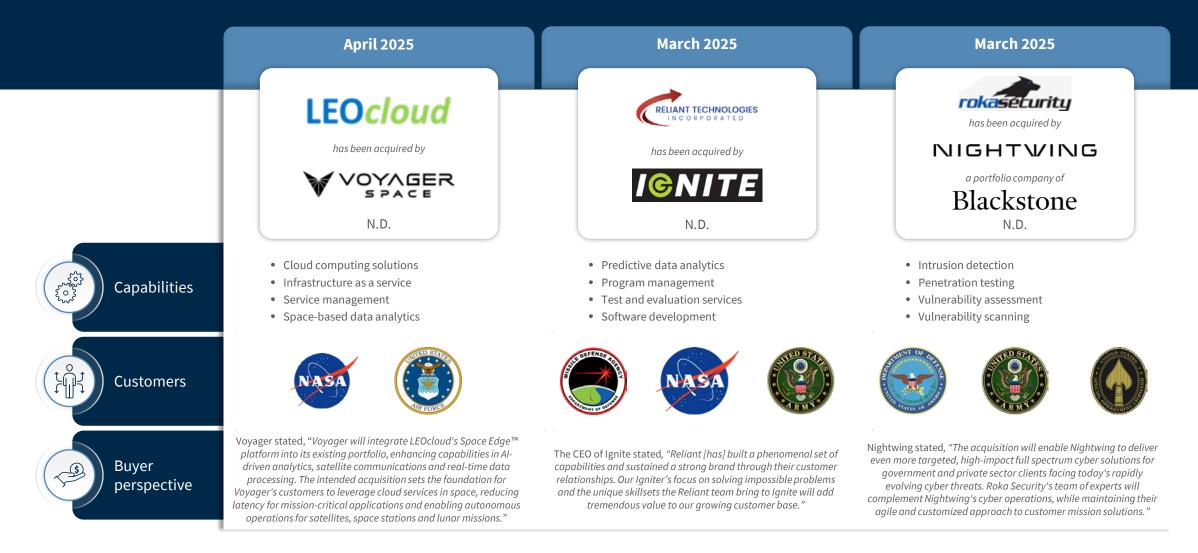


Total Debt to LTM EBITDA Ratio





May 2025









Locations and disclosure



USA

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